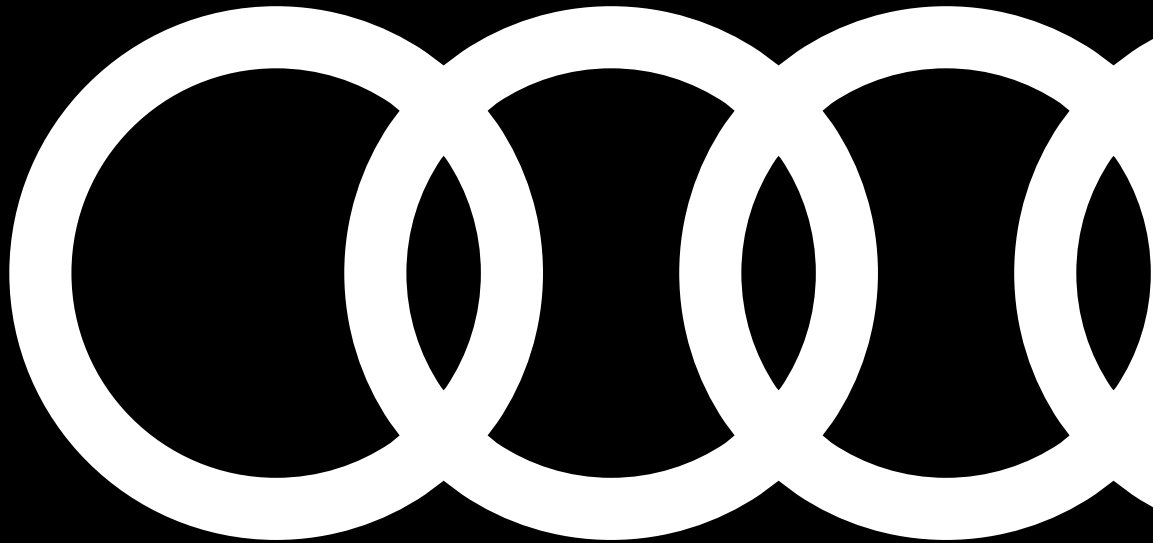


Collaborating with CAE-processes and -data across several brands of the VW-group

NAFEMS DACH Konferenz 2024:
Konferenz für Berechnung & Simulation im Engineering
10. – 12. Juni 2024, Bamberg, Germany

R. Luijkx (AUDI AG), M. Thiele (SCALE GmbH)



Agenda



01

Motivation

Where do we come from? & Why using data management for crash simulation?

02

Collaboration

Teamwork in a heterogeneous environment with hundreds of engineers on the same projects.

03

Data structures

How to organize data for effective collaboration?

04

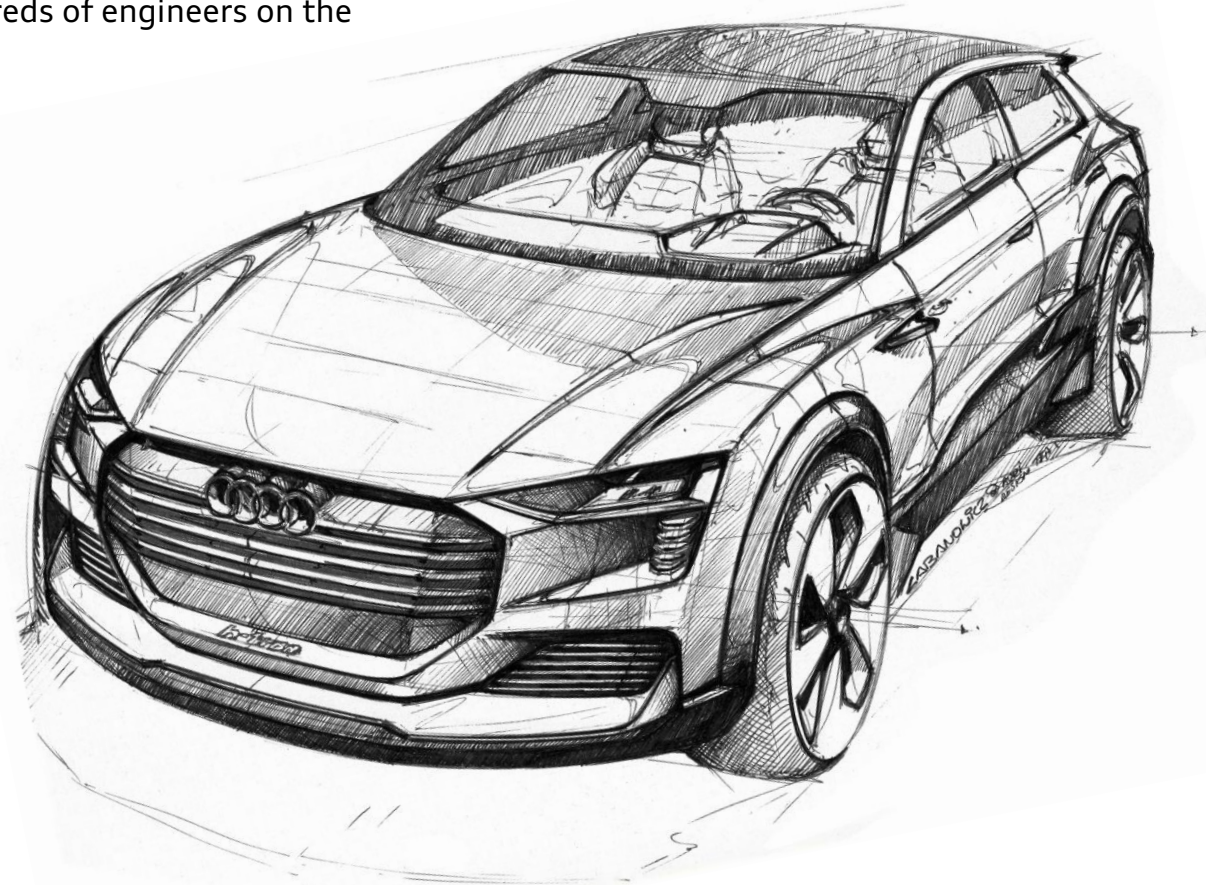
System integration

CAE-Tools, HPC, Archiving of simulation results

05

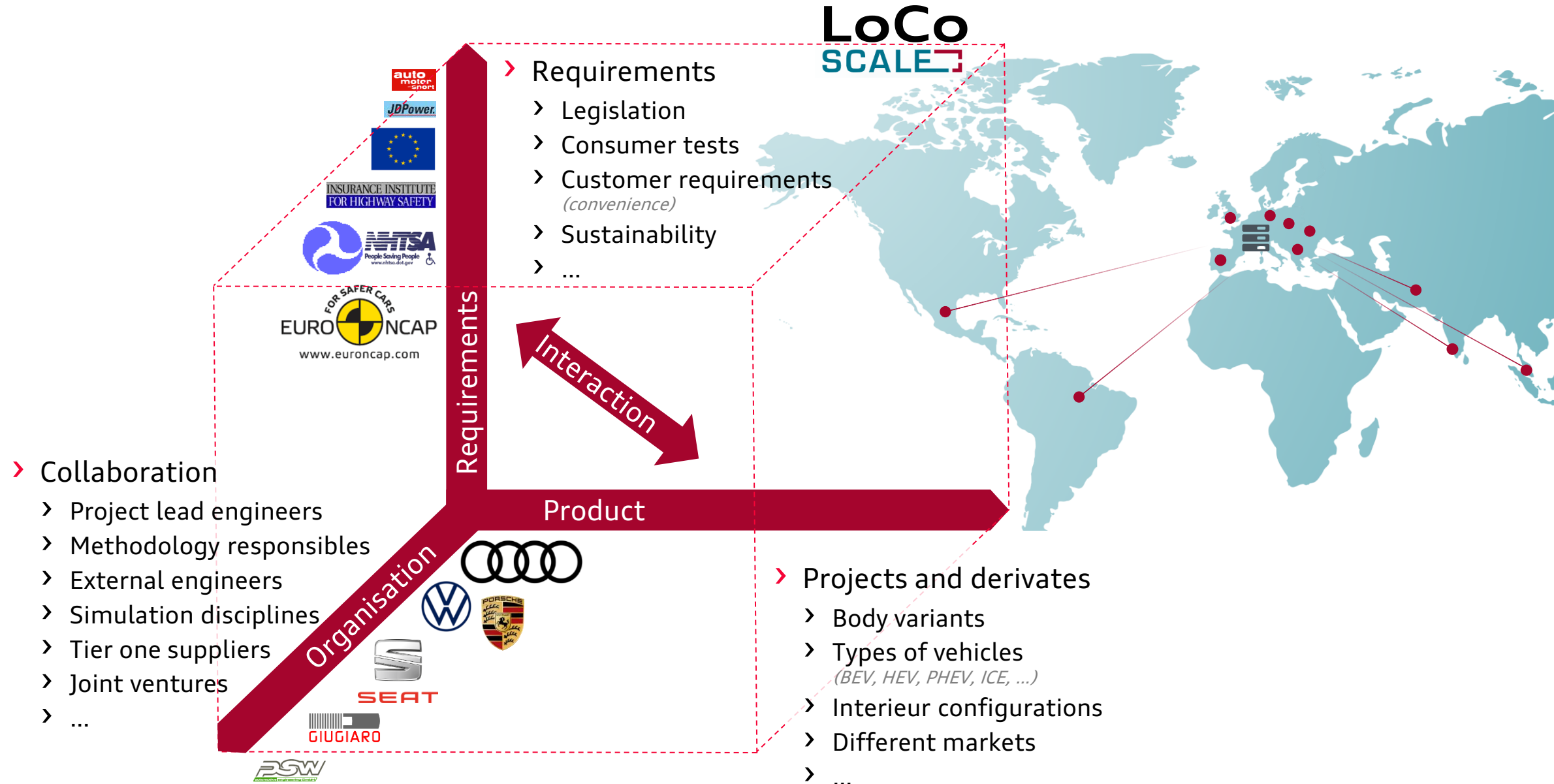
Summary & outlook

CAViT (SCALE.result), ...



Motivation

rising dimensions of complexity



Motivation

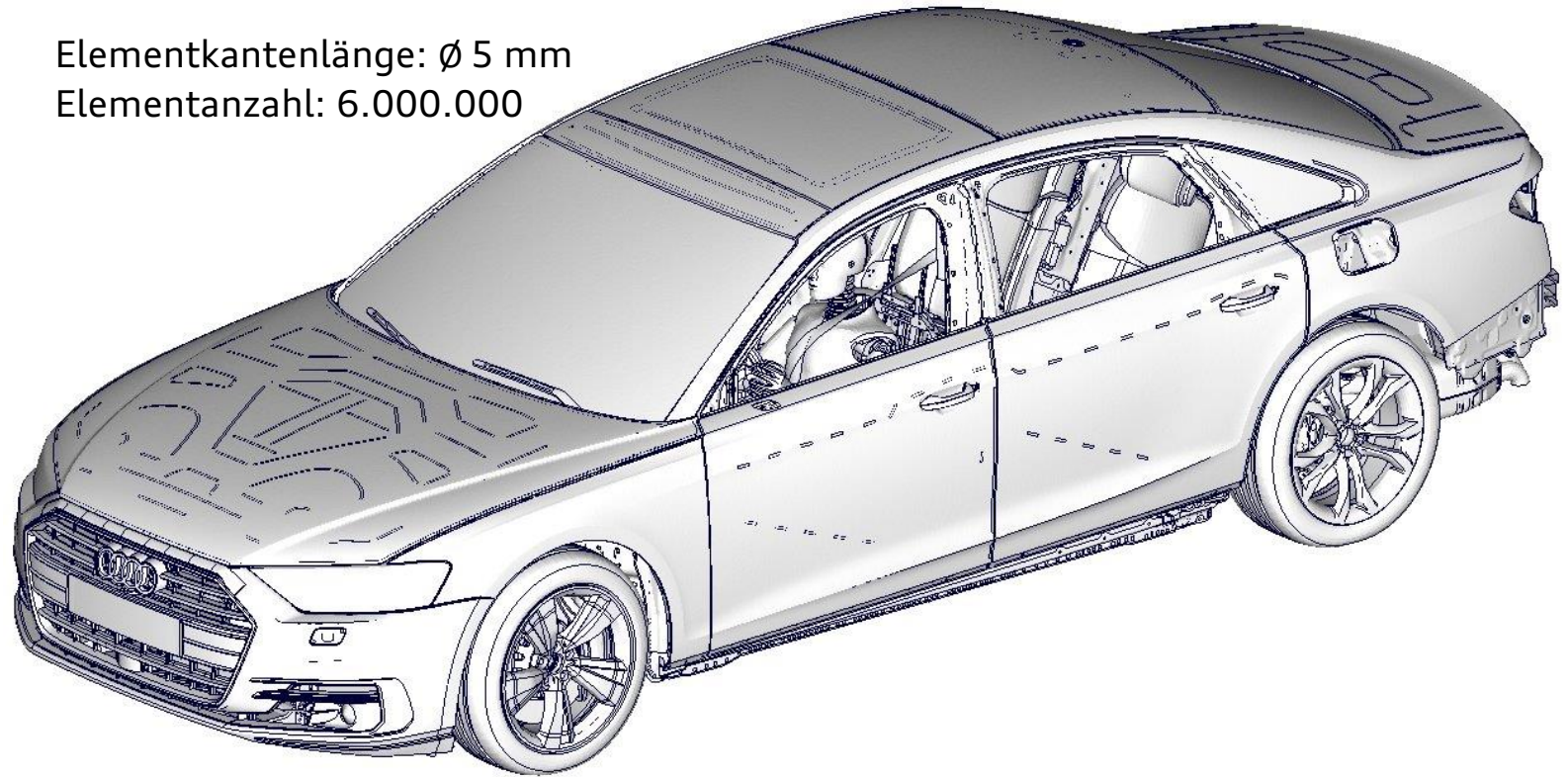
increasing complexity of simulation models



- Increasing level of detail for models
 - More elements
 - More components
 - (sub models)*
 - More details
 - Interdisciplinary content

2017 Audi D5

Elementkantenlänge: \varnothing 5 mm
Elementanzahl: 6.000.000



Motivation

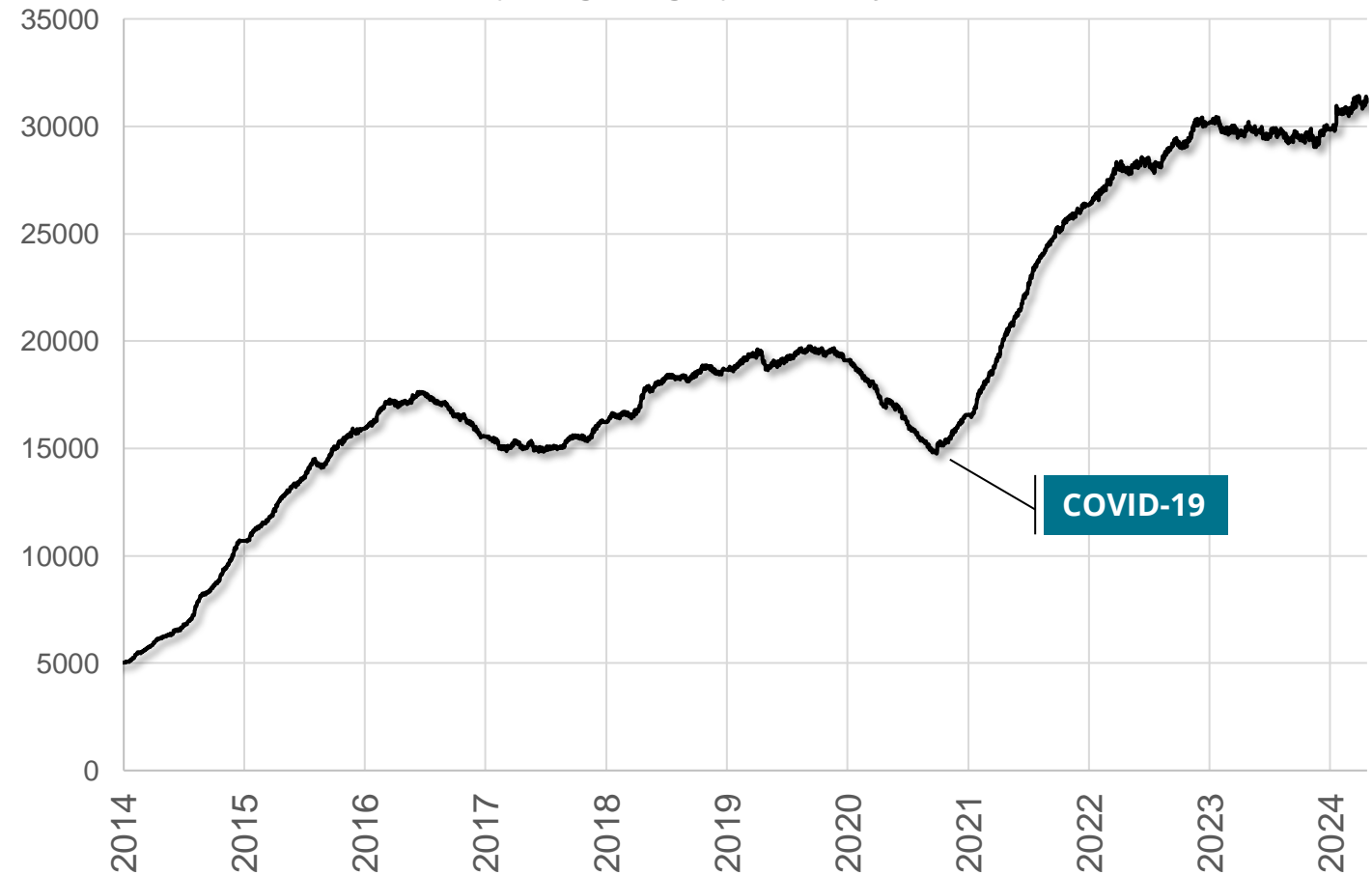
usage of LoCo within VW-Group



- ~1100 users during last 365 days
- Data since 02-2011
 - ~7.8 million assembled simulations
 - ~2.8 million component versions
 - ~800 thousand pool versions
 - ~60TB of simulation input data
- Simulation Disciplines (*~23 different disciplines*)
 - Structural crash (*PAMCRASH, LS-DYNA*)
 - Occupant safety (*PAMCRASH, LS-DYNA*)
 - Interior head impact (*PAMCRASH*)
 - Pedestrian safety (*PAMCRASH*)
 - Seat systems (*PAMCRASH*)
 - NVH (*PAMCRASH Implicit, NASTRAN, Abaqus*)
 - Multi Body Dynamics (*ADAMS*)
 - ...

Simulation solver files created per month

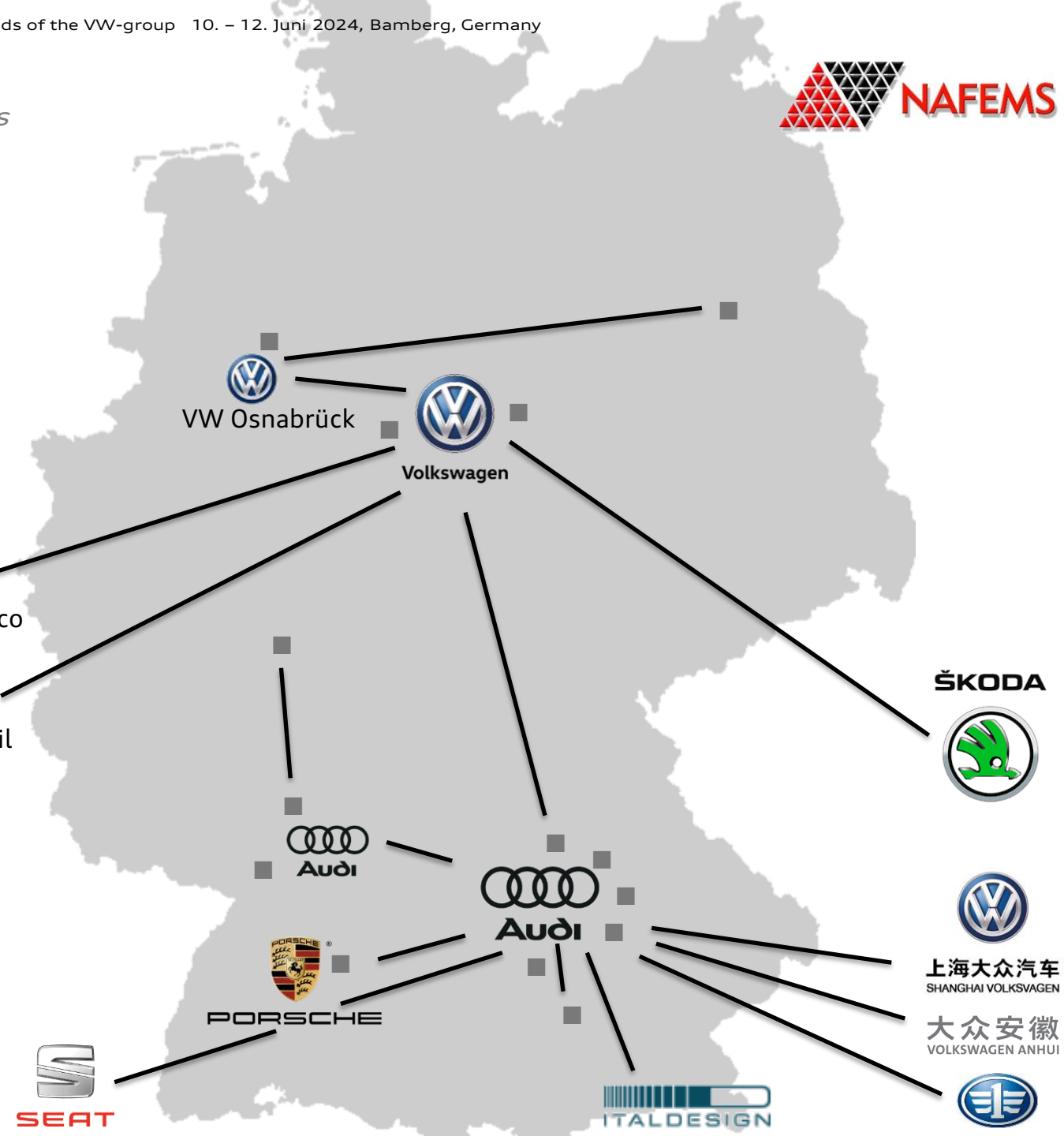
(floating average of last 365 days)



Motivation

collaboration with other brands and external partners

- › CAE is indispensable in vehicle development
- › Engineers need to collaborate across many sites
- › Several brands throughout the VW Group sharing CAE models and methods
 - › Material libraries
 - › Barriers, impactors, dummy models
 - › Standardized solver control cards
 - › Scripts, tools and process chains
- › Engineering service suppliers and partners are integrated
 - › Some partners work with VDI clients (*remote desktop*)
 - › Some partners synchronize the CAE data
 - › Some strategic partners use their own servers to synchronize data for larger teams

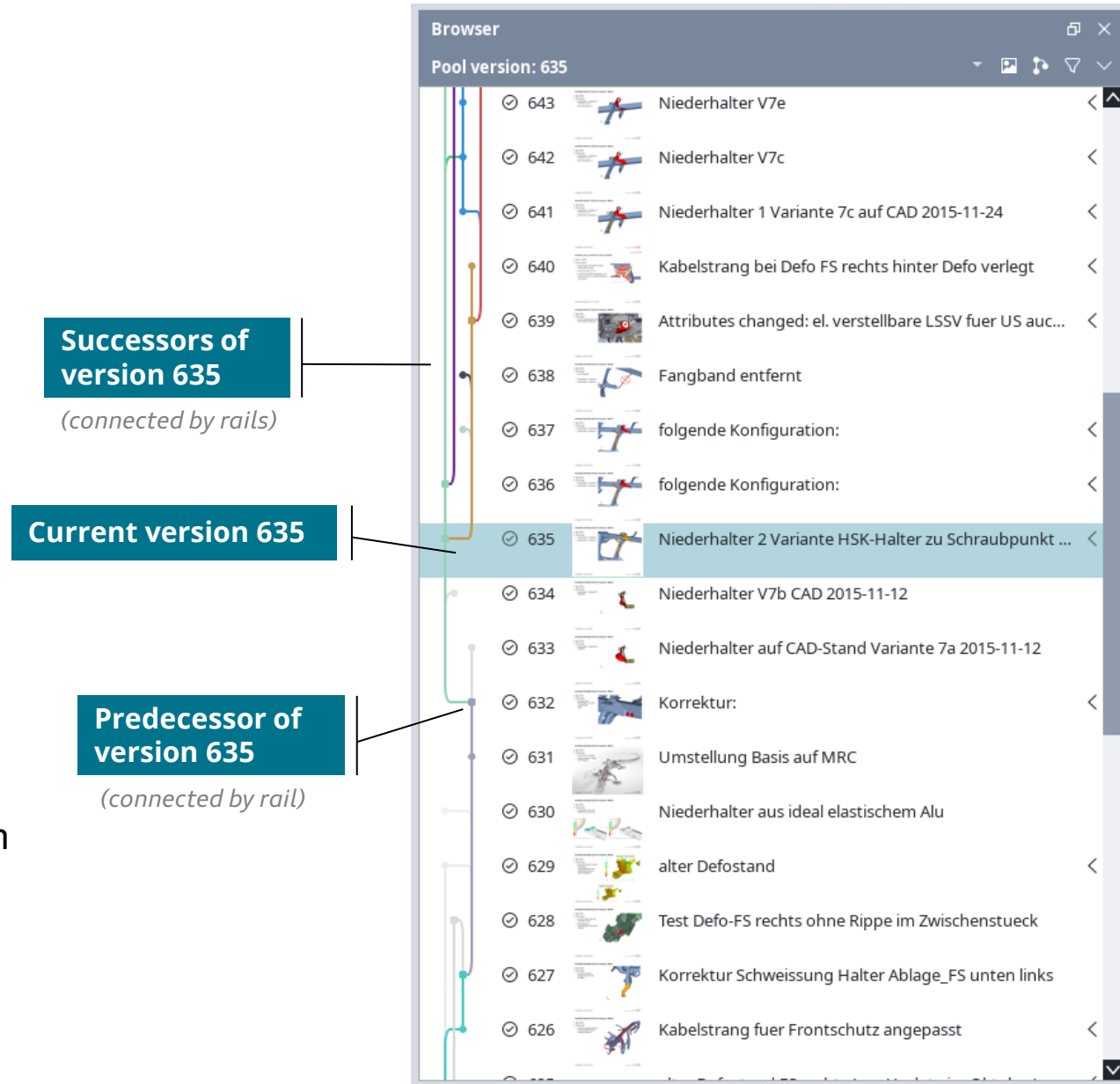


Collaboration

teamwork with many engineers



- **Traceability** by version control
 - Each change automatically documented
 - Completely traceable history
 - Versions are unique
(can be used for identification and communication)
- Data synchronized between CAE engineers
 - Each change is instantly available for everyone
 - No handling of files in file system
(no manual up- and download of data)
- Live Mode
 - Collaboration across the world in real time
 - Simultaneous working on different components in one model
 - Each change is instantly propagated to the team
 - Automatic locking of files being worked on



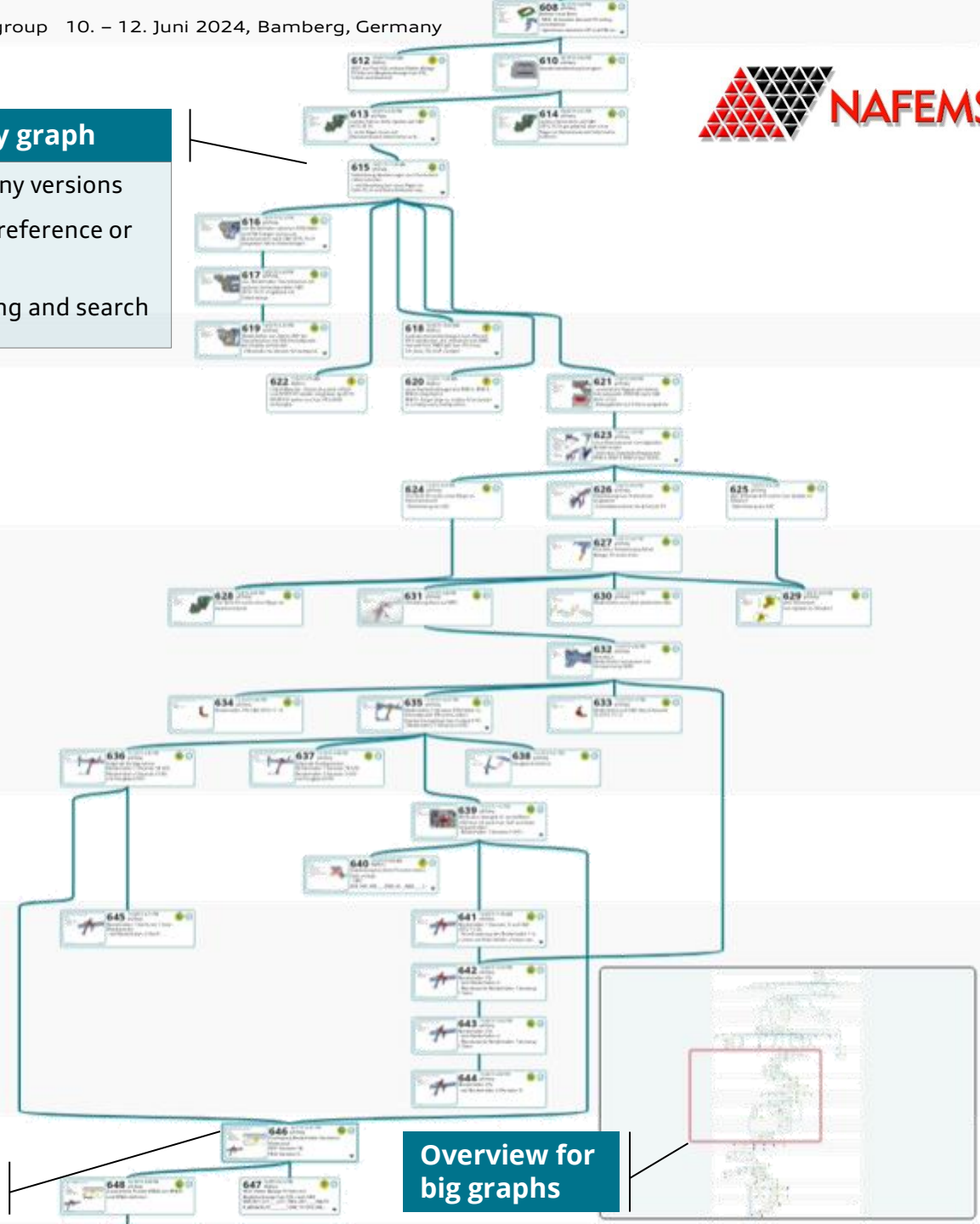
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Detailed history graph

- Overview for many versions
- Visualization of reference or status versions
- Advanced filtering and search



Merged versions

Overview for
big graphs

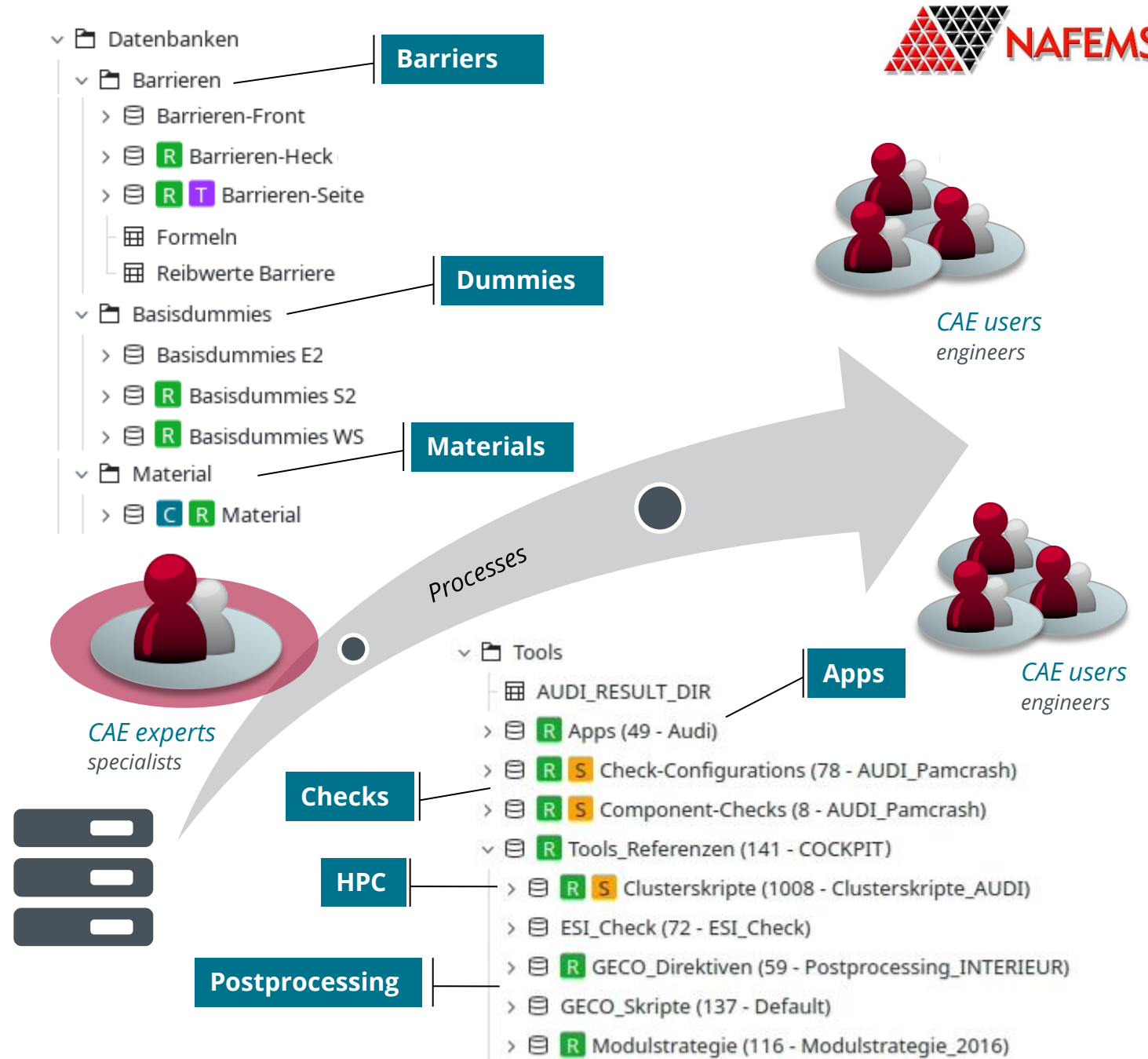
Data structures

project structure with shared data

- Data shared across multiple brands
 - Organized in library pools
 - Can be mounted by any project

- Standardization
 - Assures comparability between projects
 - Reduces errors

- Democratization / knowledge transfer
 - Experts prepare models and methods
 - Every CAE engineer can access and use the provided libraries



Data structures

automatic creation of many load cases from many components



Component pool

(~500-1000 components in one pool)



Component parameters

airbag TTF

vent area

sheet thickness

calc time

friction

1.0mm

...

1.4mm



Assembly of multiple load cases and derivatives

(~200-300 run-configurations for one vehicle derivate)

Limousine

US-NCAP Side

US-NCAP Front

Avant



Setup of optimizations and DOEs

- Parameters and optimization goals are defined
- Assembly of vast amounts of simulations



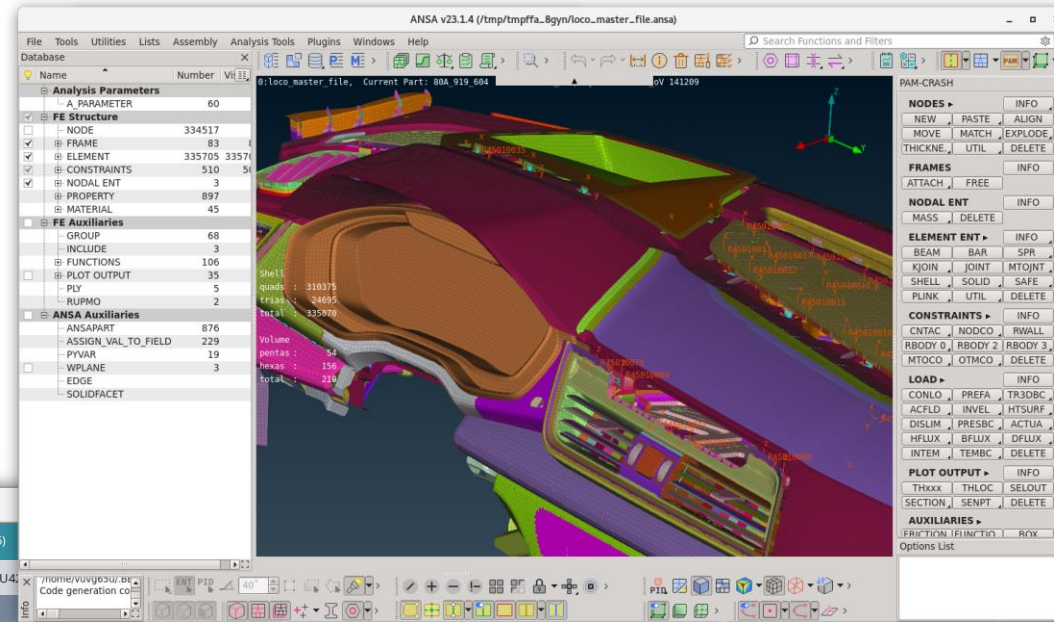
System integration

tools and scripts



CAE – Preprocessing tools

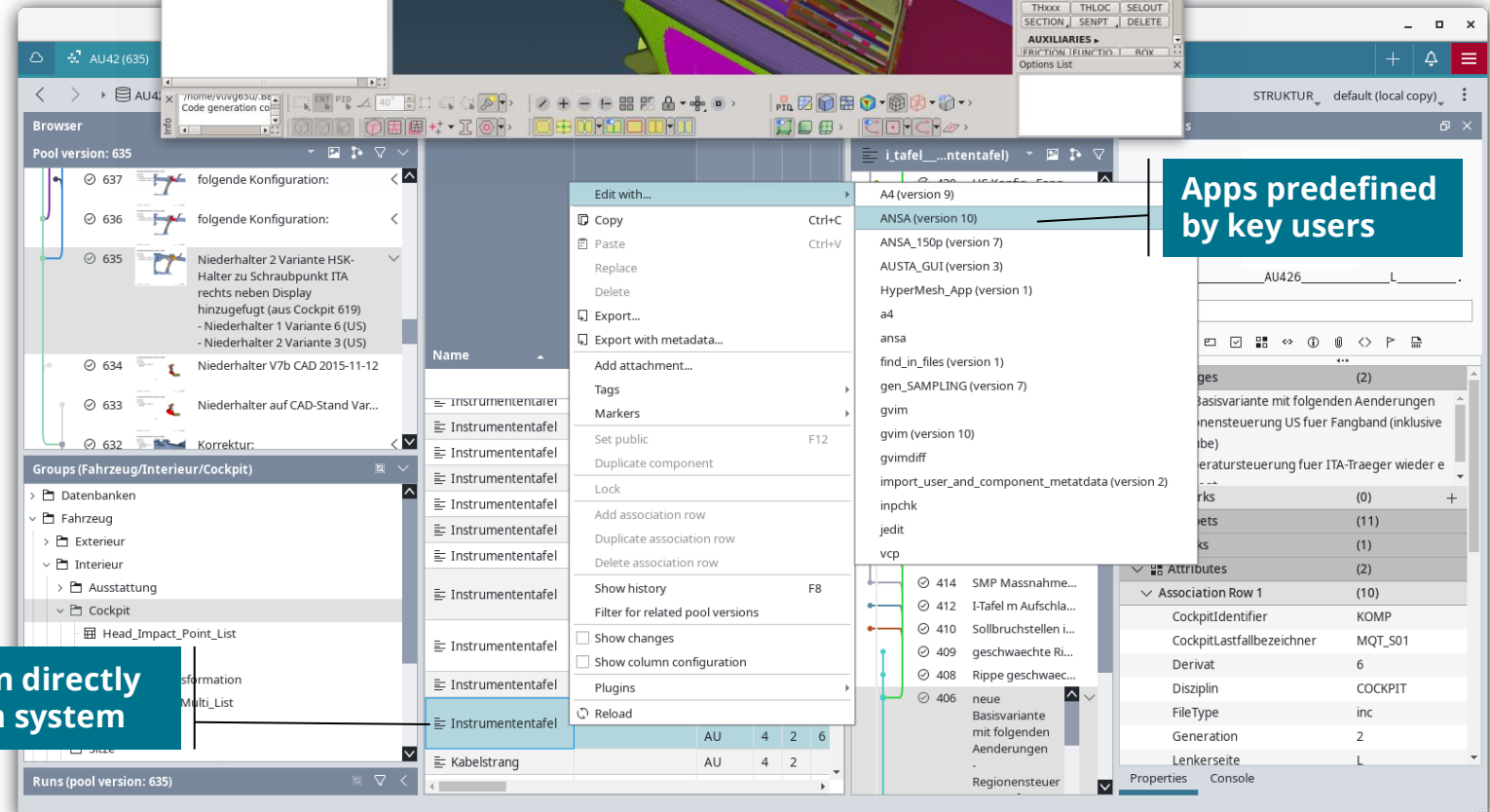
- Open directly on local workstation
(no cumbersome up- and download of files)
- Data automatically synchronized
- Use native applications on desktop
- Python scripting API
- Apps managed by key users



ANSA opened directly

Solver disciplines

- Flexible setup and Configuration
(completely manageable by advanced users)
- User scripts for pre- and post-processing
- Python templates for assembly



Apps predefined by key users

Open directly from system

System integration

model quality assurance through checks



- Errors need to be detected as early as possible!
- Checks can be implemented for:
(implementation as scripts maintained within the system)
 - Individual files
 - Simulation runs

Files

- Can be executed directly after each edit
- On the local desktop or through the HPC
- For a single file only or in the context of a simulation
(e.g. datacheck of single file)

Simulation runs

- Run during job submit before solving phase starts
- Results are displayed in LoCo
- Reports of checks *(e.g. PDF)*

Results of datacheck

Numbering conventions

Properties	
sololvercard____110_Shell_____0047_6ad4a.	
Search	
<div> <div>Changes (2)</div> <div> <div>User Metadata Example for numbering ranges</div> <div>Remarks (0)</div> <div>Snippets (0)</div> <div>Checks (1)</div> <div> <div>sololvercard____110_Shell_...</div> <div>Datacheck (3)</div> </div> </div> </div>	
COMPONENT_MASS	0.000645
COMPONENT_MASS_CENTER	[295.000, 95.000, 0.000]
PamCrash Datacheck YES Q...	NORMAL TERMINATION,EXITO MESSAGE
Element_quality	(0)
Numbering_convention (2)	
PART	all IDs are within the lower range (11000...
ELEM	all IDs are within the upper range (11000...
Attributes (1)	
Association Row 1 (2)	
FileType	inc
SolverVersion	2017,2020
Dependencies (6)	
Basic Information (13)	
Attachments (2)	
Original filename	
model check results	

System integration

submission of simulation jobs to HPC systems



- Job submission
 - Directly from desktop client
 - Solver and queuing parameters

- Queuing system
 - Starting and killing of jobs
 - Multiple different HPC systems on different locations with different queuing systems can be integrated

- Progress feedback
 - API for creating feedback for every process
 - HPC scripts can provide progress feedback independent of server infrastructure
 - Progress feedback for complex simulation jobs
(helps users in case simulation jobs are running into problems)

Progress of running simulation job

Detailed progress of each step in the simulation process can be inspected

Datacheck job finished but had some problems

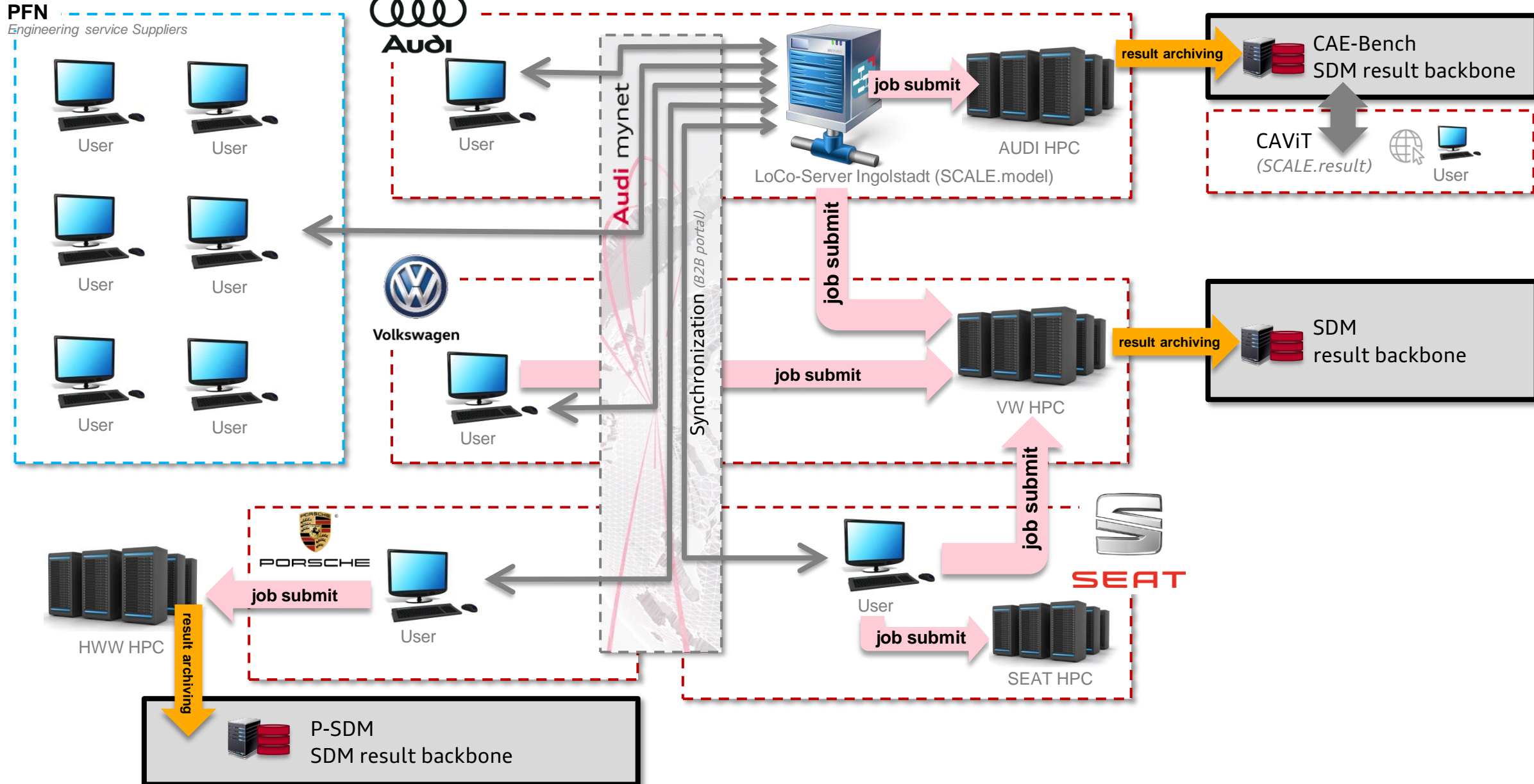
Results can be downloaded to local workstation

Jobs

- AU5460P_DS_EU_speW-r32_07357_1WS_3WS...i_SR_V6O_P1-HU (2024-05-12 18:51:56)
 - Solving: FEM calculation: pamcrash: Simulationszeit: 3.44ms von 140.0ms; Verbleibende Reche
 - Confail
 - Postprocessing: checking job status: Confail job finished.
 - Datacheck
 - Stage finished
 - Upload data to extern HPC
 - Upload to external cluster is ready!
 - Solving
 - FEM calculation: pamcrash: Simulationszeit: 3.44ms von 140.0ms; Verbleibende Rechenzeit:
 - Preparation
 - fetching dscal information from server: Job prepared for execution
 - FEM calculation
 - pamcrash: Simulationszeit: 3.44ms von 140.0ms; Verbleibende Rechenzeit: 39h 19min 38
 - Postprocessing
 - unknown
 - ESI Check
 - unknown
- AU5460P_DS_EU_speW-r32_07357_1WS_3...SR_V6O_P1-HU (2024-05-12 18:52:14)
 - Datacheck: Postprocessing: ISO MME Import: Error during import of ISO MME data
 - Confail
 - Stage finished
 - Datacheck
 - Postprocessing: ISO MME Import: Error during import of ISO MME data finished
 - Upload data to extern HPC
 - Stage finished
 - Solving
 - Stage finished
 - Download data from extern HPC
 - Download from external cluster is ready!
 - Download result data for AU5460P_DS_E...fi_SR_V6O_P1-HU (2024-05-12 18:52:14)
 - Job is finished. Automatic download of results is disabled thus, no download was performed.

System Integration

IT architecture and archiving of simulation results

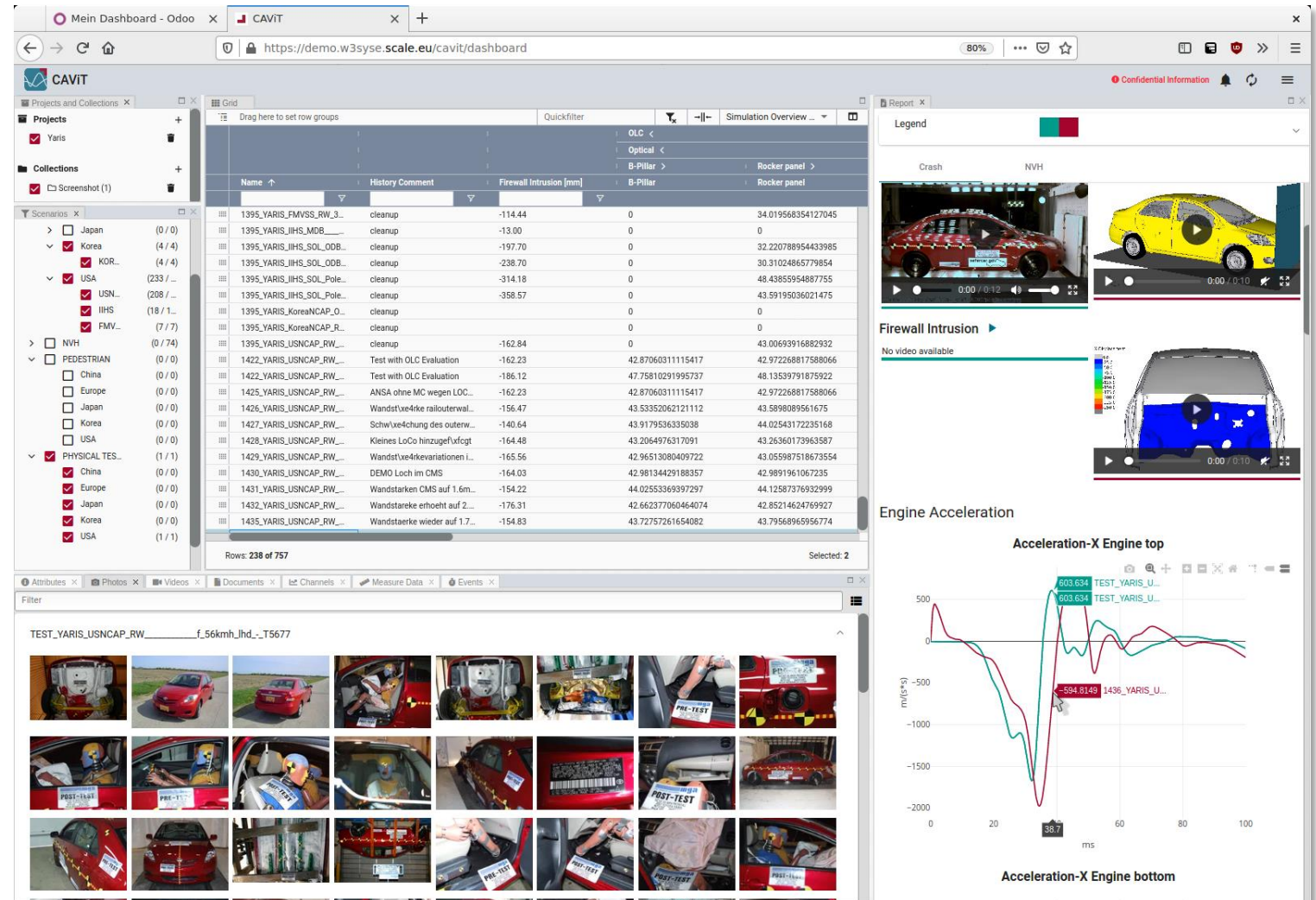


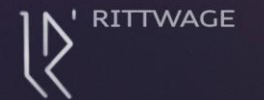


- Increasing demand for CAE
- SDM essential
 - Collaborating with many engineers
 - Enforcing standardization
- Usability and performance are the most important factors

Outlook

- Further performance optimization
- Tight integration with Results
(CAViT / SCALE.result)
- Cloud
- Machine Learning
 - Event Detection
 - Data Analysis
 - ...





Thank you!